



Alberta: Solar Monitoring at High-Latitude, Cold-Weather Location

Canada's first concentrating solar thermal power plant



Sun tracker

The small southern Alberta city of Medicine Hat is the first city in the world to operate a concentrating solar thermal power system (CST) in a high-latitude, cold weather location. It's also the first city in Canada to have a solar powered steam generation system integrated into a combined cycle natural gas power plant. The system currently generates power on a demonstration basis with a solar and environmental monitoring station keeping a close eye on the performance.

The City of Medicine Hat (CMH) is called "The Gas City" because it sits on sizable natural gas reserves. But several years ago, the city started an energy conservation and renewable energy program called "Hat Smart." One outcome of this program is this 1 MW CST demonstration system, which began operation in November 2014. This is the farthest north that a concentrated solar thermal project has ever been built. Medicine Hat is one of the sunniest places in Canada with an average of 2,544 sunshine hours and 330 days of sunshine per year (Environment Canada)². Medicine Hat also enjoys a suitably high solar resource of direct normal irradiance (DNI) of 5.1 (City of Medicine Hat)¹ making it an appropriate location for a CST.

A Campbell Scientific environmental monitoring station, equipped with Kipp & Zonen solar instrumentation, has been installed to determine the solar resource available at the site. The station measures and collects data for global, direct, and diffuse solar radiation, as well as other parameters such as wind speed and direction, to alert the city if winds are too high to operate the solar arrays safely. The station is based on the Kipp & Zonen SOLYS 2 sun tracker that holds two CMP22 Secondary Standard pyranometers and a CHP1 pyrliometer.

Case Study Summary

Application

Solar Resource Monitoring

Location

City of Medicine Hat, Alberta, Canada

Products Used

31461, CHP1-L

Contributors

Collin Quarrie, CSC Renewable Energy Measurement Consultant

Participating Organizations

City of Medicine Hat, Natural Resources Canada

Measured Parameters

Global, direct, and diffuse solar radiation, wind speed and wind direction

Participating Consultants/Integrators

Juniper Systems, Inc.

Campbell Scientific Canada provides data collection, hosting, quality control, and reporting for this station through our Data Services department. Data Services collects the data remotely over a cellular modem based on a scheduled collection interval, and the data is uploaded to a Campbell Scientific server. Quality control is provided to ensure data quality and integrity. The data is then compiled into monthly reports to help both CMH and Natural Resources Canada (NRCan) determine the effectiveness of the station.

NRCan has loaned the solar instrumentation at the site to the CMH for the duration of the solar concentrating demonstration project, as it serves both organizations in the collection of solar data. According to Reda Djebbar, PhD. P.Eng., of NRCan, "The measured data will be used by the CMH to assess and validate the expected versus measured performance of the CST. And by NRCan in collaboration with Environment Canada to validate the satellite derived solar resource data used to generate weather design input data files for the engineering and scientific community to use for a wide range of applications including building HVAC applications and solar systems design."

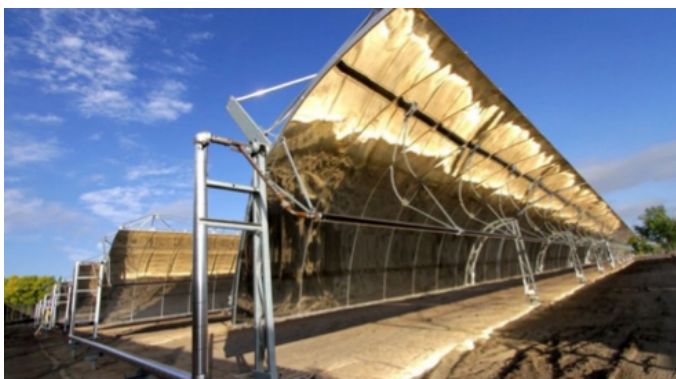
Bibliography

1 - City of Medicine Hat. "Alberta Innovates Technology Futures." 31 October 2011. Concentrating Solar Thermal Energy Workshop. 4 February 2015 <<http://www.albertatechfutures.ca/Portals/0/RDServices/CST%20Tech%20Workshop/9%20-%20MacKenzie%20MedHat%20Project.pdf>>.

2 - Environment Canada. "Canadian Climate Normals 1981 - 2010 Station Data." 12 January 2015. Government of Canada. 4 February 2014 <http://climate.weather.gc.ca/climate_normals/results_1981_2010_e.html?stnID=2273&lang=e&StationName=Medicine+Hat&SearchType:



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Solar arrays

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